

## Appendix D

### PLANT SPECIES LIST

This Appendix contains a listing of vascular plant species found or expected in the Sacramento River Wildlife Area. The listing was compiled from existing species lists for the Wildlife Area and other similar riparian habitats along the Sacramento River. It was edited in consultation with DFG staff. Nomenclature for these species was taken from The Jepson Manual, 1996.

#### Explanation of Symbols

- SSS - indicates a Special Status.  
 NN - indicates plants known to be non native (alien) to the Wildlife Area  
 - - - indicates plants known to be native to the Wildlife Area  
 ? - indicates plants of uncertain origin

Common Name	Scientific Name	Symbol
<b>Ferns and Fern Allies</b>		
Equisetaceae (Horsetail Family)		
Horsetail	<i>Equisetum spp.</i>	-
Horsetail	<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	-
Western scouring rush	<i>Equisetum hyemale ssp. affine</i>	-
<b>Dicotyledons</b>		
Aceraceae (Maple Family)		
Box elder	<i>Acer negundo var. californicum</i>	-
Amaranthaceae (Amaranth Family)		
Tumbleweed	<i>Amaranthus albus</i>	NN
Prostrate pigweed	<i>Amaranthus blitoides</i>	-
Mat pigweed	<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>	NN
Anacardiaceae (Poison Oak Family)		
Poison oak	<i>Toxicodendron diversilobum</i>	-
Apiaceae (Carrot Family)		
Poison-hemlock	<i>Conium maculatum</i>	NN
Aristolochiaceae (Birthwort Family)		
Dutchman's pipe	<i>Aristolochia lingustifolia</i>	-
Asteraceae (Sunflower family)		
Wright's trichocoronis	<i>Trichocoronis wrightii</i>	SSS
Betulaceae (Birch Family)		
	<i>Alnus incana var. tenuifolia</i>	-
Boraginaceae (Forget-Me-Not Family)		
Heliotrope	<i>Heliotropium europaeum</i>	NN
Brassicaceae (Mustard Family)		

	<i>Sinapsis arvensis</i>	NN
Shepard's purse	<i>Capsella spp.</i>	NN
Calycanthaceae (Calycanthus Family)		
Spice-brush	<i>Calycanthus occidentalis</i>	-
Caprifoliaceae (Honeysuckle Family)		
Blue elderberry	<i>Sambucus mexicana</i>	<sup>1</sup>
Caryophyllaceae Pink Family)		
Common chickweed	<i>Stellaria media</i>	NN
Chenopodiaceae (Saltbush Family)		
Pigweed, lamb's-quarters	<i>Chenopodium album</i>	NN
Mexican-tea	<i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i>	NN
Winged pigweed	<i>Cycloloma atriplicifolia</i>	NN
Russian thistle	<i>Salsola australis</i>	NN
Compositae (Daisy Family)		
Western ragweed	<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>	
Mayweed	<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	NN
Douglas' mugwort	<i>Artemisia douglasiana</i>	-
Chaparral broom	<i>Baccharis pilularis</i>	
Mule fat	<i>Baccharis viminea</i>	-
Stick-tight	<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	-
Yellow statthistle	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>	NN
Golden aster	<i>Heterotheca oregana</i> var. <i>compacta</i>	-
Chicory	<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	NN
Canada thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	NN
Horseweed	<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	-
Western goldenrod	<i>Euthamia occidentalis</i>	-
Weedy cudweed	<i>Gnaphalium luteo-album</i>	NN
Everlasting	<i>Gnaphalium palustre</i>	-
Gum plant	<i>Grindelia camporum</i>	-
Sneezeweed	<i>Helenium spp.</i>	-
Common spikeweed	<i>Hemizonia pungens</i>	-
Prickly lettuce	<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	NN
Common groundsel	<i>Senecio vykgaris</i>	NN
Sow thistle	<i>Sonchus asper</i>	NN
Cocklebur	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	-
Cucurbitaceae (Gourd Family)		
Wild cucumber	<i>Marah fabaceus</i>	-
Elatinaceae (Waterwort Family)		
Waterwort	<i>Bergia texana</i>	-
<sup>1</sup> Blue elderberry is the host plant for the valley elderberry longhorn beetle which is federally listed as Threatened.		
Euphorbiaceae (Spurge Family)		
Turkey-mullein	<i>Eremocarpus setigerus</i>	-
	<i>Euphorbia ocellata</i>	-
Fabaceae (Pea Family)		
Ferris's milk-vetch	<i>Astragalus tener</i> var. <i>ferrisiae</i>	SSS
Bird's foot trefoil	<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	NN

Black medick	<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	NN
Sweet-clover	<i>Melilotus albus</i>	NN
Sweet-clover	<i>Melilotus indicus</i>	NN
Vetch	<i>Vicia spp.</i> (spp. dependent)	- or NN
Fagaceae (Beech Family)		
Valley oak	<i>Quercus lobata</i>	
Geraniaceae (Geranium Family)		
Round-leaved filaree	<i>Erodium macrophyllum</i>	SSS
Hypericaceae (St. John's Wort Family)		
Klamath weed	<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	NN
Juglandaceae (Walnut Family)		
Walnut	<i>Juglans spp.</i>	?
Walnut	<i>Juglans californica var. hindsii</i>	-
Lamiaceae (Mint Family)		
Water horehound	<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	-
Horehound	<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	NN
Tule mint	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	-
Peppermint	<i>Mentha piperita</i>	NN
Loasaceae (Loasa Family)		
Blazing-star	<i>Mentzelia laevicaulis</i>	-
Lythraceae (Loosestrife Family)		
Valley redstem	<i>Ammannia cocina</i>	-
Tooth-cup	<i>Rotala ramosior</i>	-
Moraceae (Mulberry Family)		
Common fig	<i>Ficus carica</i>	NN
Malvaceae (Malow Family)		
Rose mallow	<i>Hibiscus lasiocarpus</i>	SSS
Oleaceae (Olive Family)		
Oregon ash	<i>Fraxinus latifolia</i>	-
Onagraceae (Evening Primrose Family)		
Boisduvalia	<i>Epilobium densiflorum</i>	-
Willow-herb	<i>Epilobium ciliatum ssp. ciliatum</i>	-
Water primrose	<i>Ludwigia peploides</i>	-
Water purslane	<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>	-
Orobanchaceae (Broom-Rape Family)		
Valley broom-rape	<i>Orobanche vallicola</i>	-
Plantaginaceae (Plantain Family)		
Common plantain	<i>Plantago major</i>	NN
Platanaceae (Sycamore Family)		
Sycamore	<i>Platanus racemosa</i>	-
Polygonaceae (Buckwheat Family)		
Knotweed	<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i>	-

Willow weed	<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>	-
Layd's thumb	<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>	NN
Dock	<i>Rumex californicus</i>	-
Clustered dock	<i>Rumex conglomeratus</i>	NN
Curly dock	<i>Rumex crispus</i>	NN
Fiddle dock	<i>Rumex pulcher</i>	NN
Ranunculaceae (Buttercup Family)		
Clematis	<i>Clematis ligusticifolia</i>	-
Rosaceae (Rose Family)		
California rose	<i>Rosa californica</i>	-
California blackberry	<i>Rubus vitifolius</i>	-
Rubiaceae (Madder Family)		
Buttonbrush	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i> var. <i>californicus</i>	-
Bedstraw	<i>Galium aparine</i>	-
Salicaceae (Willow Family)		
Fremont cottonwood	<i>Populus fremonti</i>	-
Willow	<i>Salix sp</i>	-
Sandbar willow	<i>Salix exigua</i>	-
Arroyo willow	<i>Salix lasiolepis</i>	-
Dusky willow	<i>Salix melanopsis</i>	-
Scrophulariaceae (Monkey-Flower Family)		
Snapdragon	<i>Antirrhinum cornutum</i>	-
Monkey-flower	<i>Mimulus aurantiacus</i>	-
Fluellin	<i>Kickxia elatine</i>	NN
Hairy monkey flower	<i>Mimulus pilosus</i>	-
Water speedwell	<i>Veronica anagallis aquatica</i>	-
Solanaceae (Nightshade Family)		
Jimson weed	<i>Datura wrightii</i>	-
Tobacco	<i>Nicotiana bigelovii</i>	-
Nightshade	<i>Solanum nodiflorum</i>	NN
Urticaceae (Nettle Family)		
Silky stinging nettle	<i>Urtica dioica holosericea</i>	-
Vitaceae (Grape Family)		
Wild grape	<i>Vitis californica</i>	-
<b>Monocotyledons</b>		
Alismataceae (Water-Plantain Family)		
Water-plantain	<i>Alisma trivale</i>	-
Bur head	<i>Echinodorus rostratus</i>	-
Tule potato	<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	-
Cyperaceae (Sedge Family)		
Sedge	<i>Carex barbarae</i>	-
Fox sedge	<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	SSS
Sedge	<i>Cyperus difformis</i>	NN
Sedge	<i>Cyperus eragrostis</i>	-
Sedge	<i>Cyperus niger</i>	-

Sedge	<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>	-
Spike-rush	<i>Eleocharis macrostachya</i>	-
Four-angled spikerush	<i>Eleocharis quadrangulata</i>	SSS
Hair sedge	<i>Bulbostylis capillaris</i>	-
	<i>Lipocarpa micrantha</i>	-
Bulrush	<i>Scirpus spp.</i>	-
Common tule	<i>Scirpus acutus</i>	-
	<i>Scirpus koilolepis</i>	-
Gramineae (Grass Family)		
Giant Reed	<i>Arundo donax</i>	NN
Wild oat	<i>Avena fatua</i>	NN
Ripgut grass	<i>Bromus diandrus</i>	NN
Soft chess	<i>Bromus mollis</i>	NN
Swamp timothy	<i>Crypsis schoenoides</i>	NN
Bermuda grass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	NN
Crab grass	<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	NN
Barnyard grass	<i>Echinochloa crusgallia</i>	NN
False daisy	<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>	-
Blue wildrye	<i>Elymus glaucus</i>	-
Love grass	<i>Eragrostis pilosa</i>	-
Velvet grass	<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	NN
Foxtail barley	<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	-
Rice cutgrass	<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	-
Sprangletop	<i>Leptochloa fascicularis</i>	-
Italian ryegrass	<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>	NN
Panic grass	<i>Panicum capillare</i>	-
Dallis grass	<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>	-
Common reed	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	-
Beard grass	<i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i>	NN
Yellow foxtail	<i>Setaria glauca</i>	NN
Johnson grass	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	NN
Juncaceae (Rush Family)		
Rush	<i>Juncus acuminatus</i>	-
Baltic rush	<i>Juncus balticus</i>	-
Lemnaceae (Duckweed Family)		
Duckweed	<i>Lemna minor</i>	?
Columbian watermeal	<i>Wolffia brasiliensis</i>	SSS
Potamogetonaceae (Pondweed Family)		
Crisp pondweed	<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	NN
Typhaceae (Cat-tail Family)		
Soft-flat cat-tail	<i>Typha latifolia</i>	?